(c) the total amount of property lost in each State during this period, year-wise;

(d) the amount of relief distributed to riot victims in each State during this period, year-wise; and

(e) what steps are being taken to reduce communal flareups in each State.

THE MINISTER OF HOME AFFAIRS (SHRI BUTA SINGH): (a) to (c) On the basis of available information, an appendix showing the number of major communal riots, the number of persons killed and property lost during the years 1983, 1984 and 1985 year wise and State wise has been prepared and is appended [*See* Appendix CXXXIX, Annexure No. 28].

(d) Guidelines on rehabilitation and payment of *ex-gratia* grants to the victims of communal riots were commended by the Central Government to the various State Governments in December, 1983. These Guidelines have by and large been accepted by the various State Governments.

(e) The necessity of maintaining communal harmony and public order has been time and again stressed on the State Governments. Suggestions have been made to them to streamline the administrative and intelligence machinery and for measures like arrests of anti-social elements, search and seizure for the recovry of arms and ammunition and action against the elements inciting communalism. Central forces have also been made available to the States as and when requests for the same are made. Apart from this, timely alerts are sounded and guidance and advice provided as and when required. A detailed set of guidelines for effective control of communal violence which was reviewed and revised in 1985 has also been circulated amongst all the State Governments. It is also in this context that the 15 Point Programme of the former Prime Minister, Smt. Indira Gandhi was commended to the State Governments.

NSA detenus

526. SHRI V. GOPALSAMY:
SHRI K. GOPALAN:

Will the Minister of HOME AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) the total number of NSA detenus as on date in each State;

(b) the number of detenus in each State during the last three years, year-wise;

(c) whether there had been any substantial increase in this number in any State during this period, if so, what are the reasons for the same; and

(d) the number of NSA detenus released during the last three years, year-wise and State-wise?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRIES OF PERSONNEL, PUBLIC GRIEVANCES AND PENSIONS AND MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS (SHRI P. CHIDAMBARAM): (a) to (d) According to available information, with regard to (a) & (b) the number of detenus as on 31-12-1983, 31-12-1984, 31-12-85 and on 31-5-1986 are given in Statement I (*See* below). With regard to (d) the number of detenus released in 1983, 1984 and 1985 is given in Statement II (*See* below). With regard to (c), there was a substantial increase in the number of detentions in Punjab in 1984, due to the efforts of the State authorities to curb the activities of the extremists. There have also been increases in Maharashtra and Uttar Pradesh.

Statement—I

Detentions under National Security Act State-wise as on 31-12-1983, 31-12-1984, 31-12-1985 *and as on* 31-5-1986

S. No.	Name of State/U.T. Admn.	As on 31-12-1983	As on 31-12-1984	As on 31-12-1985	As on 31-5-1986
1	Andhra Pradesh	5	2	18	17
2	Assam	13	6	4	..
3	Bihar	23	11	6	8
4	Gujarat	..	17	3	4
5	Haryana	..	1	..	..
6	Madhya Pradesh	53	38	81	104
7	Maharashtra	126	210	263	284
8	Manipur	18	68	13	18
9	Orissa	9	8	12	9
10	Punjab	11	729	5	12
11	Rajasthan	2	12	8	8
12	Tamil Nadu	4	5	19	17
13	Uttar Pradesh	75	244	130	106
14	Chandigarh	..	8	1	..
15	Delhi	..	12	5	4
16	Mizoram	..	..	7	..
17	Nagaland	..	..	1	1
18	Sikkim	..	..	..	4
	TOTAL :	339	1371	576	596

NOTE : National Security Act, 1980 is not applicable to J and K. Information about the remaining States/U.T. Admns. is 'NIL'.

Statement—II

Number of persons released under NSA, 1980 State-wise for the year 1983, 1984, 1985

S. No.	Name of State/U.T. Admn.	1983	1984	1985
1	Andhra Pradesh	41	48	18
2	Assam	165	26	13
3	Bihar	42	34	19
4	Gujarat	32	41	99
5	Haryana	..	4	3
6	Madhya Pradesh	145	110	115
7	Maharashtra	222	389	301
8	Manipur	70	46	70
9	Orissa	18	15	10
10	Punjab	22	179	825
11	Rajasthan	4	17	13
12	Tamil Nadu	8	6	5
13	Uttar Pradesh	167	281	463
14	Chandigarh	..	2	8
15	Delhi	18	19	15
16	Mizoram	11	..	2
17	Nagaland	..	..	..
18	Sikkim	..	..	..
19	Meghalaya	1	..	..
	TOTAL :	961	1217	1979

NOTE : National Security Act, 1980 is not applicable to Jammu and Kashmir. Information about the remaining States/U.T. Administrations is NIL.